BUCKS COUNTY KIDNEY SPECIALISTS, P.C.

NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION.

PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY. THE PRIVACY OF YOUR MEDICAL INFORMATION IS IMPORTANT TO US.

Summary of Privacy Practices

We may use and disclose your medical information, without your permission, for treatment, payment, and health care operations activities and, when required or authorized by law, for public health and interest activities, law enforcement, judicial and administrative proceedings, research, and certain other public benefit functions.

We may disclose your medical information to your family members, friends and others you involve in your health care or payment for health care, and to appropriate public and private agencies in disaster relief situations.

We will not otherwise use or disclose your medical information without your written authorization. You have the right to examine and receive a copy of your medical information, to receive an accounting of certain disclosures we may make of your medical information, and to request that we amend, further restrict use and disclosure of, or communicate in confidence with you about your medical information.

Please review this entire notice for details about the uses and disclosures we may make of your medical information, about your rights and how to exercise them, and about complaints regarding or additional information about our privacy practices.

Our Legal Duty

We are required by applicable federal and state law to maintain the privacy of your medical information. We are required to give you this notice about our privacy practices, our legal duties, and your rights concerning your medical information. We must follow the privacy practices that are described in this notice while in effect. This notice takes effect on Oct 1, 2010, and will remain in effect unless we replace it.

We reserve the right to change our privacy practices and the terms of this notice at any time, provided such changes are permitted by applicable law. We reserve the right to make the changes in our privacy practices and the new terms of our notice effective for all medical information that we maintain, including medical information we created or received before we made these changes. If we significantly change in our privacy practices, we will change this notice, post the revised notice at each of our service sites, and make the new notice available to our patients and others upon request.

You may request a copy of our notice at any time. For more information about our privacy practices, or for additional copies of this notice, please contact us using the information at the end of this notice.

Uses and Disclosures of Medical Information

Treatment: We may use your medical information, without your permission, to treat you. We may disclose your medical information, without your permission, to a physician or other health care provider for your treatment. These treatment activities include coordination of your health care with other providers, health plans and others, consultation with other providers, and referral to other providers related to your care.

Payment: We may use and disclose your medical information, without your permission, to obtain or provide reimbursement for health care we provide to you, including submitting claims to health plans, other insurers or others. These payment activities include justifying our charges for and demonstrating the medical necessity of the care we deliver to you, determining your eligibility for health plan benefits for the care we furnish to you, obtaining precertification or preauthorization for your treatment or referral to other health care providers, participating in utilization review of the services we provide to you, and the like. We may disclose your medical information to another health care provider or to a health plan for that provider or plan to obtain payment or engage in other payment activities with respect to your health care.

Health Care Operations: We may use and disclose your medical information, without your permission, for health care operations. Health care operations include:

- Health care quality assessment and improvement activities.
- Reviewing and evaluating health care provider and health plan performance, qualifications and competence, health
 care training programs, health care provider and health plan accreditation, certification, licensing and credentialing
 activities.
- Conducting or arranging for medical reviews, audits, and legal services, including fraud and abuse detection and prevention: and
- Business planning, development, management, and general administration, including customer service, deidentifying medical information, and creating limited data sets for health care operations, public health activities, and research.

We may disclose your medical information to a health plan or another health care provider who is subject to federal privacy protection laws, as long as the provider or plan has or had a relationship with you and the medical information is for that provider's or plan's health care quality assessment and improvement activities, competence and qualification evaluation and review activities, or fraud and abuse detection and prevention.

Your Authorization: You may give us written authorization to use your medical information or to disclose it to anyone for any purpose. If you give us an authorization, you may revoke it in writing at any time. Your revocation will not affect any use or disclosure permitted by your authorization while it was in effect. Unless you give us a written authorization, we will not use or disclose your medical information for any purpose other than those described in this notice.

Family, Friends, and others Involved in Your Care or Payment for Care: We may disclose your medical information to a family member, friend or any other person you involve in your health care or payment for your health care. We will disclose only the medical information that is relevant to the person's involvement. We may use or disclose your name, location, and general condition to notify, or to assist an appropriate public or private agency to locate and notify, a person responsible for your health care in appropriate situations, such as a medical emergency or during disaster relief efforts.

Before we make such a disclosure, we will provide you with an opportunity to object. If you are incapacitated or it is an emergency or disaster relief situation, we will use our professional judgment to determine whether disclosing your medical information is in your best interest under the circumstances.

Health-Related Products and Services: We may use your medical information to contact you to provide appointment reminders, and to communicate with you about treatment alternatives and other health-related benefits and services that may be of interest to you. These communications may describe health-related products or services that we provide, payment for such products or services, and the health care providers in a provider or health plan network.

Business Associates: Certain functions of the practice are performed by business associates. We may disclose protected health information to our business associates and allow them to create and receive protected health information on our behalf. For example, we may share with our billing company information regarding your care and payment for your care so that the company can file health insurance claims and bill you or another responsible party.

Public Health and Benefit Activities: We may use and disclose your medical information, without your permission, when required by law, and when authorized by law for the following kinds of public health and interest activities, judicial and administrative proceedings, law enforcement, research, and other public benefit functions.

- For public health, including to report disease and vital statistics, child abuse, and adult abuse, neglect or domestic violence.
- To avert a serious and imminent threat to health or safety;
- For health care oversight, such as activities of state licensing and peer review authorities, and fraud prevention enforcement agencies;
- For research;
- In response to court and administrative orders and other lawful process;
- To law enforcement officials with regard to crime victims, crimes on our premises, crime reporting in emergencies, and identifying or locating suspects or other persons:
- To coroners, medical examiners, funeral directors, and organ procurement organizations;
- To the military, to federal officials for lawful intelligence, counterintelligence, and national security activities, and to correctional institutions and law enforcement regarding persons in lawful custody; and
- As authorized by state worker's compensation laws.

Individual Rights

Access: You have the right to examine and to receive a copy of your medical information, with limited exceptions. You must make a written request to obtain copies of your medical information. You should submit your request to the contact office at the end of this notice. You may obtain a form from that contact to make your request.

We may charge you reasonable, cost-based fees for a copy of your medical information, for mailing the copy to you, and for preparing any summary or explanation of your medical information you request. Contact us using the information at the end of this notice for information about our fees.

Accounting of Disclosures: You have the right to obtain, upon request, an "accounting" of certain disclosures of your protected health information. This right is subject to limitations and in limited circumstances we may charge you for providing the accounting. To request an accounting, you must submit a written request to the contact office at the end of this notice. The request should designate the applicable time period.

Amendment: You have the right to request that we amend your medical information. Your request must be in writing, and it must explain why the information should be amended. You should submit your request to the contact office at the end of this notice. You may obtain a form from that contact to make your request.

We may deny your request only for certain reasons. If we deny your request, we will provide you a written explanation. If we accept your request, we will make your amendment part of your medical information and use reasonable efforts to inform others of the amendment who we know my have and rely on the unamended information to your detriment, as well as persons you want to receive that amendment.

Restriction: You have the right to request that we restrict our use or disclosure of your medical information for treatment, payment or health care operations, or with family, friends or others you identify. We are not required to agree to your request. If we do agree, we will abide by our agreement, except in a medical emergency or as required or authorized by law. You should submit your request to the contact office at the end of this notice. You may obtain a form from that contact to make your request. Any agreement we may make to a request for restriction must be in writing signed by our privacy official to bind us to such an agreement.

Confidential Communication: You have the right to request that we communicate with you about your medical information in confidence by alternative means or to alternative locations that you specify. You must make your request in writing. You should submit your request to the contact office at the end of this notice. You may obtain a form from the contact to make your request. We will accommodate your request if it is reasonable, specifies the alternative means or location for confidential communication, and explains how payment for our services will be handled under the alternative means or alternative location you request for confidential communication of your medical information. We will not ask you to explain the reason for your request.

Paper Copy of privacy notice: You have a right to receive, upon request, a paper copy of our Notice of Privacy Practices. Please contact us using the information at the end of this notice to obtain this notice in written form.

Questions and Complaints

If you want more information about our privacy practices or have questions or concerns, please contact us using the information at the end of this notice.

If you are concerned that we may have violated your privacy rights, or you disagree with a decision we made about access to your medical information, in response to a request you made to amend, restrict the use or disclosure of, or communicate in confidence about your medical information, you may complain to us using contact information at the end of this notice. You also may submit a written complaint to the Office of Civil Rights, US Department of Health and Human Services, 150 S. Independence Mall West, Suite 371, Public Ledger Building, Philadelphia, PA 19106-9111, (215) 861 4441. Hot Line: (800) 368 1019.

Privacy Office:

Telephone: (215) 860 3520

Address: Bucks County Kidney Specialists, P.C.

60 Blacksmith Road, Newtown, PA 18940